

Vocabularies and collocations for Essay Writing

1. Climate

global climate change	catastrophic floods	water cycle	the biodiversity of the rainforest
a rise in temperature	weather conditions	the carbon dioxide emissions	thermal radiation
atmospheric condition	the desert area	meteorologist	the general warming effect
a natural phenomenon	Greenhouse gases	the local ecosystem	the deforestation of the tropics
geographical areas	torrential rain	the summer drought	the tropical climate
climatology	arid zones	climate change	fertile soil
the temperate zones	coastal cities	a fierce typhoon	arid desert
ice cap melting	the Earth's atmosphere	the polar ice cap	a barren desert
oceanography	dry season	microclimate	global warming

2. Environment

endangered species	a powerful earthquake	the Earth's natural resources	environmental protection
protected species	global warming	environmental protection	environmental degradation
rare species	total extinction	eco-friendly products	marine ecosystems
extinct species	natural calamity	an environmental hazard	a serious environmental challenge
air pollution	nature conservation	a natural hazard	the protection of the environment
marine pollution	environmental damage	environmental regulations	
industrial pollution	acid rain	a conservation area	
Coastal erosion	the protection of the environment	a natural disaster	

3. Pollution

radioactive contamination	carbon monoxide	a high standard of cleanliness	greenhouse effect
trash	carbon dioxide emissions	the health hazard	nuclear energy
air/water/soil pollution	public transport	The human disease	solar energy
industrial pollution	natural resources	a harmful substance	alternative energy
a source of pollution	fossil fuels	electrical equipment	clean energy
marine pollution	lethal dioxin	public systems	energy supplies
environmental pollution	The polluted streets	tainted food	renewable energy sources
solar panel	polluted air/water/rivers	The tainted places	renewable resource
solar power	renewable energy sources	energy production	renewable energy
car exhaust fumes	a smoky atmosphere	black smoke	

4. Transportation

public transport	private transport	motorway traffic	private cars
road transport	a green fuel	bus/rail/airline	electric cars
		passengers	
rail transport	the traffic police	a passenger ship	the road transport
			industry
air transport	a traffic jam	a railway bridge	public safety
the transport system	local traffic	a road bridge	
transportation costs	safety regulations	the pedestrian	
		direction	
traffic restraint policies	road safety	a clean fuel	

5. Education

presentation	a university degree	mental capability	private education
practical skills	effective learning	elites	academic study
performance	limited knowledge	focus of attention	academic career
homework assignment	long-term memory	lecture notes	academic research
giving feedback	independent study	comprehensive	theoretical knowledge
		school	
educational	the school curriculum	perfectly fair	school science
achievement			
examination results	source of information	functionally illiterate	advanced tuition
fair test	head teacher	traditional method	learning environment
written tests	educational	overall score	short-term memory
	development		
training course	subconscious mind	brilliant student	general knowledge
pupil performance	teaching methods	agile mind	vast knowledge
assessment process	the course syllabus	well-educated	intellectual ability
classroom activities	academic success	continuous	natural ability
		assessment	
research field	academic performance	assessment methods	an intensive course
vast subject	academic	examination booklet	education reform
	qualifications		

oral exam	compulsory education	foreign students	creative imagination
under evaluation	formal education	Improving	necessary information
		knowledge	
mental ability	high grade	modern method	average score
multiple choice	Student's motivation	reliable method	college course
questions			
natural talent	effective system	human capability	
well-rounded	effects of stress	equal opportunity	
graduates			

6. Old play

the traditional stories	Greek myths	the theatre	an old well-known story
folklore	a piece of music	oral history	magical events
an ancient custom	a memorable performance	classical literature	historical events
the old legend	live performances	a narrative poem	a costume drama
live performance art	art class	historical novels	playwright

7. Motivation

source of inspiration	lack motivation	ambitious person	a mentalistic perspective
increasing willingness	eagerness	a strong motive	a stimulus
the ultimate goal	mental stimulation	Rational motivations	best endeavors
major success	an overwhelming desire	the promotion	The fear of failure

8. Language

a foreign language	pronunciation	linguistic change	a means of expression
native dialect	a foreign accent	official language	literature
an English teacher	essential vocabulary	modern languages	language barrier
A dead language	native tongue	the lingua franca	foreign tourists
language skills	a powerful speech	an official language	phraseology
Conversation	linguistic abilities	a common language	written language
the slang term	a bilingual dictionary	linguistic development	improving
			communication skills
talker	a multilingual	a regional accent	spoken language
	phrasebook		
English grammar	bilingual education	social conventions	
a telephone interview	monolingual speakers	language learning	

9. Law

tough regulations	drug offenders	guilty conscience	the local authority
crime prevention	a punishable act	an innocent person	the death penalty
the existing legislation	terrorist violence	a criminal court	an immediate ban
strict rules	civil law	moral corruption	legal responsibilities
legal advice	international law	cultural norms	criminal offence
heavy fines	unlawful activities	criminal justice system	a reformed criminal
a financial penalty	a court order	blind obedience	a criminal conviction
an international ban	court judgment	inappropriate behavior	state legislatures
a violent crime	an innocent victim	juvenile crime	the trial judge
criminal behavior	a jury's verdict	physical violence	abnormal behavior
condemned prisoners	a defence lawyer	racial harassment	criminal law
court action	pickpockets	street crime	violent acts
an international ban	corporal punishment	antisocial behavior	a ruthless criminal
social norms	a court ruling	traffic warden	standards of behavior
misbehavior	life imprisonment	a criminal lawyer	drug smuggling
killer instinct	identity theft	an unwritten rule	a crime deterrent
a death sentence	a long jail sentence	safety rules	human behavior

illegal act	the brutal murder	absolute obedience	
severe restrictions	civil vandalism	cybercrime	

10. Children

local kids	child abuse	physical punishment	a single parent
behavior problems	violent acts	stepfather	television character
Personal responsibility	a healthy infant	adoptive parents	parental
			responsibilities
a terrible temper	sibling rivalry	obedience	Violent behavior
a small child	a calm manner	an obedient child	Mass media
parenting skills	normal growth	a computer game	young children
a deprived childhood	misbehavior	a child's linguistic	intellectual growth
		development	
family home	character traits	a gifted child	child's personal
			growth
street children	a kindergarten teacher	child's temperament	dependent children
adoptive mother	inherited traits	an adopted child	a newborn child
polite conversation	a very close	a screaming baby	emotional growth
	relationship		
child development	nursery school	toddlers	

toy cars	a positive role model	child labor	
----------	-----------------------	-------------	--

11. Youngsters

a lavish lifestyle	The younger generation	source of inspiration	real heroes
Mass media	a sporting celebrity	a favorable attitude	juvenile crime
Adolescents	a youth group	vulnerable youngsters	fans
teenagers	the young people	followers	a huge impact
the wrong direction	a positive role model	personalities	teens

12. Space

space exploration	a space program	the lunar gravity	mission control
the Milky Way	nearby galaxies	the lunar surface	mysterious space flight
a satellite	spaceman	spacecraft	a telecommunications
communications		management	satellite
company			
the planetary system	a rocket launcher	space capsule	the distant stars
gravitational fields	NASA	space shuttle	astronauts
the Earth's gravity	a Jupiter space probe	the aerospace industry	space rocket

the Earth's rotation	the lunar surface	spaceship	
----------------------	-------------------	-----------	--

13. Hometown/success

the cultural environment	major success	professional performance	beneficial side effects
a residential area	the living area	domestic life	wealthy neighborhood
the local area	a friendly neighborhood	remote places	peaceful residential neighborhood
a remote area	remarkable achievement	social contact	quiet neighborhood
urban areas	slum housing	local residents	a substantial migration
social issues	personal development	good citizenship	residential neighborhood
personal growth	internal migration	social interaction	a remote region
a major improvement	city residents	a rural area	a deprived area
social life	personal prosperity	a slum area	social problems
childhood friends	learning environment	a metropolitan area	limited success
powerful influence	a range of facilities	social skills	rural residents

14. Tourism

hospitality	national monument	several different places	the national heritage
tourism industry	guest book	the local language	a cultural context
ancient history	holiday camp	traveler	a summer holiday
oral history	the motel	a natural leader	national holiday
a guided tour	great museums	modern archeology	cultural values
a place of pilgrimage	the cultural heritage	the tourist trade	a hotel guest
travel agency	seasonal jobs	the ancient civilizations	the historical perspective
valuable antiques	foreign currency	cultural differences	
a holiday booking	hotel accommodations	cultural traditions	

15. Travel

travelling expenses	foreign culture	a foreign country	faraway places
the travelling life	a multicultural community	foreign culture	migration
travelling schedule	multicultural society	world tour	a foreign language
railway travelling	international visitors	native speakers	a safe journey

train journey	a vivid picture	a school trip	travelers
a long journey			

16. Immigrants

a migrant worker	another country	economic migrants	separation anxiety
migrant laborer	an influx of migrants	the political refugee	developed countries
a migrant population	migration	homesick	cultural differences
deep depression	lifestyles	permanent residents	cultural diversity
an immigrant community	citizenship	homelands	a different culture
language skills	a border area	an illegal immigrant	

17. Xenophobia

strong fear	refugee camps	public hostility	foreign culture
foreigners	national security	sufficient justifications	ethnic violence
nationalism	racial abuse	the mental condition	ethnocentrism
patriotism	strangers	aversion therapy	
racism	xenophobic attitudes	racial discrimination	

18. Mass media

print media	telephone network	a growing awareness	a national newspaper
false information	a local radio station	public awareness	a daily newspaper
bloggers	the television news	a television reporter	the tabloid
			newspapers
computer software	useful websites	the digital age	a newspaper article
a newspaper	a computer network	a media campaign	media campaign
advertisement			
	broadcasting	an Internet user	a piece of news
an email message	a young audience	an enthusiastic audience	computer data
news headlines	intelligent robots	a digital camera	email address
younger viewers	the mass media	a computer user	a source of
			information
television channels	Internet access	a computer hacker	detailed information
video conferencing	sending messages	networking software	broadband connection
an Internet broadcast	Information	the telecommunications	a new
	revolution	industry	telecommunications
			system
sheet of newspaper	effective	rapid progress	a computer system
	communication		
press reports	radio signal	the latest information	

source of amusement	a lack of awareness	the necessary	
		information	

19. Advertisements

TV advertisement	the classified adverts	Commercial messages	traditional media
a propaganda tool	marketing	outdoor advertising	the company products
	communication		
commercial business	sponsors	the real world of	shareholders
		commerce	
a major advertising	Commercial ads	advertorials	consumer goods
campaign			

20. Invention

the latest technology	great achievement	a major technological advance	a new initiative
modern gadgets	artificial intelligence	recent innovations	some useful advice
digital technology	a computer expert		new computer equipment
an electronic device	an important tool	information technology	modern conveniences
a digital electronic equipment	practical applications	the latest computer software	a clever device
creative imagination	an innovative design	the computer industry	modern technology

21. Internet

Internet surfers	an email message	computer users	the Internet
			infrastructure
The online journal	Wikipedia articles	Smart phone	digital newspapers
modern conveniences	computer networking	a computer screen	easy access
a link to a website	information	a computer network	download
	technology		

22. Routine

a familiar routine	outdoor activities	ideal conditions	personal habits
a healthy lifestyle	human behavior	all afternoon	routine work
eating habits	timetable	a variation	an active lifestyle
daily life	busy schedule	the constant repetition	a sedentary lifestyle
patterns of behavior	agendas	a little sleep	a stressful lifestyle
the comfort zone	timeline	a varied diet	a busy lifestyle
everyday life	a detailed plan	a particular time	a very busy schedule
breakfast time	daily exercise	a simple lifestyle	
everyday	a complete rest	a comfortable lifestyle	
improvements			

leisure activities	ordinary life	the old routine	
--------------------	---------------	-----------------	--

23. Marriage

a successful marriage	marital breakdown	a painful divorce	a lifestyle change
personal responsibility	marital problems	monogamy	Some married couples
a stressful lifestyle	emotional response	polygamy	stressful circumstances
close relatives	financial difficulties	bigamy	a long-term
			relationship
marriage partner	financial support	full responsibility	emotional support
married life	living standards	a newly married	suitable husband
		couple	
unmarried females	household	polygamous societies	family relationships
	expenditure		
a dependent wife	a lovely couple	family breakdown	spouse
wives	Housewife/ housewives	emotional maturity	household income
separation	great happiness	a highly emotional	
		issue	
friendly relationship	low-income families	a deeply satisfying	
		feeling	

24. Euthanasia

the deliberate killing	life-saving	chronically ill	ill effects
mercy killing	a deep coma	seriously ill	hospital treatment
the brutal murder	serious diseases	the cost of medical treatment	injured people
dying wish	fatal diseases	a lengthy period of care	the medical profession
tragic death	a chronic disease	nursing home	doctors
violent death	the symptoms of a disease	sickness	the hospital sector
the death rate	medical care	patient care	cancerous cells
a death threat	health care	hospital care	lung cancer
a painless death	a voluntary agreement	human suffering	the greater longevity
			a rescue team

25. Sports

an extreme sport	mountain climbing	a football field	a very amateur performance
Adventurous sports	a dangerous opponent	A naturally gifted sportswoman	groups of football fans
a sports event	a wrestling match	the greatest sportswomen	a rugby match
sports equipment	the team captain	severe damage	archery tournaments
a sports center	an Olympic silver medal	competitive sport	a semi-final match
the Olympic Stadium	physical fitness	an active participant	parkour
a football club	dangerous situation	a professional wrestler	a gymnastics display
a basketball player	a national hero	a football league	scuba diving
the swimming pool	physical damage	tournament	exciting adventure
a sports injury	a very keen sportsman	sporting heroes	defeat an opponent
a professional athlete	match referee	injury problems	strong competition
head coach	physical exercise	local sports club	International Stadium
Spectators	physical challenges		

26. Shop

consumer electronics products	export goods	Shopping center	a candy wrapper
a huge shopping mall	a special discount	mass production	eye-catching designs
a commodity market	a popular brand	plastic packaging	A competitive market
commodity prices	a quick sale	packet	consumer goods
an important commodity	extra cost	Online shopping	raw materials
the economic system	international trade	economic prosperity	industrial goods
Window shopping	business activities	a satisfied customer	a bargain price
electrical goods	spending money	a business customer	a buyer's market
local bazaar	the daily purchase	Necessities	trading profits
prospective buyer	shopkeeper	Internet shopping	
consumer products	a shopping list	Food shopping	
A cash budget	customer service	a fair price	

27. Job

employees' motivation	colleague	the shared participation	the occupational structure
low-paid workers	efficient management	a clever idea	employment opportunities
dangerous work	the World Trade Organization	serious competition	temporary staff
a successful career	effective communication	a practical suggestion	a skilled craft
human resources	a highly profitable business	the corporate hierarchy	a substantial profit
job satisfaction	hard-working employees	a casual worker	permanent employment
Leadership role	average earnings	local entrepreneurs	senior staff
full-time employment	a team leader	a retired employee	qualified staff
meticulous planning	Output	annual earnings	casual labor
the different viewpoints	a staff meeting	seasonal workers	a trustworthy guide
strong opinions	regular feedback	high unemployment	an unskilled worker
a company director	considerable experience	a professional career	workaholics
	an important engagement	financial rewards	paid employment

employee involvement	an important decision	a job offer	professional qualifications

28. War

peaceful purposes	victims of racial attacks	a terrorist attack	military technology
military success	peaceful solution	a military victory	Military expenditure
a military threat	peaceful purposes	racist violence	the war against terrorism
an atomic bomb	armed conflicts	terror	armed conflicts
nuclear weapons	the nuclear program	rescue mission	violent conflict
a bomb attack	innocent civilians	political conflict	

29. Ideology

a new ideology	idealized views	a vague notion	various techniques
an attitude of mind	widespread belief	different opinions	a heated argument
generating ideas	considerable interest	a controversial	critical thinking
		decision	
brainstorm	the different	strategic information	brainwash
	viewpoints	system	